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## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the above-identified application:

Claim 1 (Currently Amended) An air turbine starter, comprising: a starter housing adapted to couple to a gearbox assembly, the starter housing including an opening configured to provide fluid communication between the gearbox assembly and the starter housing, wherein at least a portion of the gearbox assembly is at a pressure of P<sub>1</sub> and at least a portion of the starter housing is at a pressure of P<sub>2</sub>, thereby generative generating a pressure force (F<sub>0</sub>) therebetween; and

a check valve assembly disposed within the opening, the check valve assembly comprising:

a valve body having an inlet port, an outlet port, and a flow passage therebetween;

a valve seat adjacent the valve body and having an opening therethrough, the valve seat opening in fluid communication with the valve body flow passage; and

a valve element disposed between the valve seat and the valve body and having a density that is greater than the density of the fluid to be communicated between the gearbox assembly and the starter housing, the valve element capable of being acted upon by a gravitational force (F<sub>w</sub>), a viscous force of the fluid to be communicated between the gearbox assembly and the starter housing (F<sub>v</sub>), a buoyancy force of the valve element (Fb), and the pressure force on the valve element (F<sub>n</sub>), the valve element further configured to translate axially to a closed position when  $P_2 < P_1$  and  $F_w < F_v + F_b + F_p$ .

Claim 2 (Original) The air turbine starter of claim 1, wherein the valve body comprises:

a backing plate;

a cage coupled to the backing plate, wherein at least one portion of the cage extends across the valve body flow passage; and

a protrusion extending from a surface of the at least one portion of the cage configured to selectively contact the valve element.

- Claim 3 (Original) The air turbine starter of claim 2, wherein the protrusion is adjustable between a first and a second position.
- Claim 4 (Original) The air turbine starter of claim 1, wherein the valve element further comprises:

a shell; and

a mass disposed within the shell.

- Claim 5 (Original) The air turbine starter of claim 4, wherein the shell comprises chemically resistant plastic.
- Claim 6 (Original) The air turbine starter of claim 4, wherein the shell comprises low density plastic.
- Claim 7 (Original) The air turbine starter of claim 4, wherein the mass has a density that is greater than the density of the shell.

Claim 8 (Cancelled).

Claim 9 (Original) The air turbine starter of claim 1, wherein the valve seat further comprises an elastomeric portion coupled thereto and configured to selectively contact the valve element.

Claim 10 (Original) The air turbine starter of claim 1, wherein the valve seat comprises an elastomeric material.

Claim 11 (Currently Amended) A check valve assembly for placement between and for selectively providing fluid communication between a first environment, at least a portion of which is at a first pressure  $(P_1)$ , and a second environment, at least a portion of which is at a second pressure  $(P_2)$ , wherein the difference between the first and second pressures generate a pressure force  $(F_p)$ , the check valve assembly comprising:

a valve body having an inlet port, an outlet port, and a flow passage therebetween;

a valve seat adjacent to the valve body and having an opening therethrough, the valve seat opening in fluid communication with the valve body flow passage; and

a valve element disposed between the valve seat and the valve body and having a density that is greater than the density of the fluid to be communicated between the first environment and the second environment, the valve element capable of being acted upon by a gravitational force  $(F_w)$ , a viscous force of the fluid to be communicated between the gearbox assembly first environment and the starter housing second environment  $(F_v)$ , a buoyancy force of the valve element  $(F_b)$ , and the pressure force on the valve element  $(F_p)$ , the valve element further configured to translate axially to a closed position when  $P_2 < P_1$  and  $F_w < F_v + F_b + F_p$ .

Claim 12 (Original) The check valve assembly of claim 11, wherein the valve body comprises:

a backing plate;

a cage coupled to the backing plate, wherein at least one portion of the cage extends across the valve body flow passage; and

a protrusion extending from a surface of the at least one portion of the cage configured to selectively contact the valve element.

- Claim 13 (Original) The check valve assembly of claim 12, wherein the protrusion is adjustable between a first and a second position.
- Claim 14 (Original) The check valve assembly of claim 11, wherein the valve element further comprises:

a shell; and

a mass disposed within the shell.

- Claim 15 (Original) The check valve assembly of claim 14, wherein the shell comprises chemically resistant plastic.
- Claim 16 (Original) The check valve assembly of claim 14, wherein the shell comprises low density plastic.
- Claim 17 (Original) The check valve assembly of claim 14, wherein the mass has a density that is greater than the density of the shell.

## Claim 18 (Cancelled).

- Claim 19 (Original) The check valve assembly of claim 11, wherein the valve seat further comprises an elastomeric portion coupled thereto and configured to selectively contact the valve element.
- Claim 20 (Original) The check valve assembly of claim 11, wherein the valve seat comprises an elastomeric material.

Claim 21 (Currently Amended) A check valve assembly for placement between and for selectively providing fluid communication between a first environment, at least a portion of which is at a first pressure  $(P_1)$ , and a second environment, at least a portion of which is at a second pressure  $(P_2)$ , wherein the difference between the first and second pressures generate a pressure force  $(F_p)$ , the check valve assembly comprising:

a backing plate having an inlet port, an outlet port, and a flow passage extending therebetween;

a cage coupled to the backing plate, at least one portion of the cage extends across the flow passage;

a protrusion extending from a surface of the at least one portion of the cage configured to selectively contact the valve element;

a valve seat adjacent to the cage and having an opening therethrough, the valve seat opening in fluid communication with the valve body flow passage; and

a valve element disposed between the valve seat and the valve body and having a density that is greater than the density of the fluid to be communicated between the first environment and the second environment, the valve element capable of being acted upon by a gravitational force  $(F_w)$ , a viscous force of the fluid to be communicated between the gearbox assembly first environment and the starter housing second environment  $(F_v)$ , a buoyancy force of the valve element  $(F_b)$ , and the pressure force on the valve element  $(F_p)$ , the valve element further configured to translate axially to a closed position when  $P_2 < P_1$  and  $F_w < F_v + F_b + F_p$ .

Claim 22 (Original) The check valve assembly of claim 21, wherein the protrusion is adjustable between a first and a second position.

Claim 23 (Original) The check valve assembly of claim 21, wherein the valve element further comprises:

a shell; and

a mass disposed within the mass.

- Claim 24 (Currently Amended) The check valve assembly of claim [[21]] 23, wherein the shell comprises chemically resistant plastic.
- Claim 25 (Currently Amended) The check valve assembly of claim [[21]] 23, wherein the shell comprises low density plastic.
- Claim 26 (Currently Amended) The check valve assembly of claim [[21]] 23, wherein the mass has a density that is greater than the density of the shell.
  - Claim 27 (Cancelled).
- Claim 28 (Original) The check valve assembly of claim 21, wherein the valve seat further comprises an elastomeric portion coupled thereto and configured to selectively contact the valve element.
- Claim 29 (Original) The check valve assembly of claim 21, wherein the valve seat comprises an elastomeric material.